Message Text

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TAGS: SOPN, MMOL, SHUM, ES, UK

SUBJECT: BRITAIN CANCELS ARMS SALES TO EL SALVADOR

1. ARTICLE BY PATRICK KEATLEY IN JANUARY 20 "THE GUARDIAN" REPORTS BRITISH CANCELLATION OF SALES OF ARMOURED CARS TO EL SALVADOR. YOU WILL NOTE SOME FACTUAL INACCURACIES AS WELL AS CONFUSION BETWEEN THE PRESENT AND FORMER SALVADORAN GOVERNMENTS.

BEGIN TEXT:

MR. CALLAGHAN AND HIS SENIOR CABINET COLLEAGUES HAVE BOWED TO PUBLIC PRESSURE AND CANCELLED A DECISION TO SUPPLY 15 BRITISH ARMY ARMOURED CARS TO THE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP OF PRESIDENT CARLOS ROMERO IN EL SALVADOR. UNCLASSIFIED

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THE FREIGHTER MV SUSANNE VINNEN, NOW LOADING AT SHEERNESS, WAS TO HAVE SAILED ON FEBRUARY 2 WITH A CONSIGNMENT OF RECONDITIONED VEHICLES VALUED AT POUNDS 900,000.

THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, MR. DAVID OWEN, HAVE BEEN BOMBARDED BY MESSAGES AND TELEPHONE CALLS,

INCLUDING A LETTER FROM CARDINAL HUME OF WESTMINSTER, URGING THEM TO RECONSIDER AN EARLIER DECISION TO ALLOW GENERAL ROMERO TO AUGMENT HIS CONSIDERABLE FLEET OF MILITARY VEHICLES.

SOURCES AT WESTMINSTER LAST NIGHT SUGGESTED THAT IT WAS PRESSURE FROM BACKBENCH LABOUR MP'S THAT PROVED DECISIVE. MR. CALLAGHAN WAS PERSUADED THAT HE WAS TAKING UNNECESSARY RISKS IN ANTAGONIZING THEM. THE SALE OF THE 12 SALADINS AND 3 FERRETS WAS NOT POLITICALLY SENSITIVE IN TERMS OF EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE THEY WERE ARMY SURPLUS.

THE FO STATEMENT SAID: QUOTE: THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED THAT THE CONTRACT FOR THE SALE OF ARMOURED VEHICLES TO EL SALVADOR SHOULD BE CANCELLED. THIS DECISION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF THE SITUATION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. END QUOTE.

THE SITUATION REFERRED TO INVOLVES THE APPALLING RECORD OF REPRESSION OF THE CHURCH AND OF FARM WORKERS IN THE REPUBLIC AND GENERAL ROMERO'S RECENT DECISION TO STRENGTHEN HIS SUPPORT FOR THE MILITARY REGIME IN GUATEMALA IN ITS CAMPAIGN TO PARTITION THE BRITISH COLONY OF BELIZE.

FOR THE PAST FORTNIGHT, IN THE FACE OF MOUNTING ANGER AT WESTMINSTER, EMBARRASSED OFFICIALS IN WHITEHALL HAVE LINCLASSIFIED

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HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO DEFEND THE ARMOURED CARS DEAL BY SAYING THAT PRESIDENT ROMERO HAD GIVEN SOLEMN UNDERTAKINGS NOT TO LEND THE MILITARY VEHICLES TO GUATEMALA.

SOME OF THE DECISIVE PRESSURE TO CANCEL MAY HAVE COME DISCRETELY FROM WASHINGTON. PRESIDENT CARTER RECENTLY ANNOUNCED, AFTER GETTING REPORTS FROM MR. VANCE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THAT AMERICA WILL PERMIT NO FURTHER ARMS SALES OR MILITARY TRAINING FOR THE ROMERO REGIME.

THE REGIME HAD BRANDED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF SAN SALVADOR "A COMMUNIST" AFTER HE HAD PROTESTED AT THE ARREST AND DISAPPEARANCE OF HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE IN THE STATE OF SIEGE WHICH BEGAN IN JUNE. MANY JESUIT PRIESTS HAD SIDED WITH THE FAMILIES AFFECTED AND WERE PROMPTLY SUBJECTED TO HARASSMENT AS "SUBVERSIVES."

GENERAL ROMERO HAS USED HIS EXISTING ARMOURED CARS - WHICH ARE IN EFFECT TANKS ON WHEELS - TO PUT DOWN DEMONSTRATIONS LAST FEBRUARY AND AGAIN IN JUNE. THE MURDER OF THE CHANCELLOR OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY WAS USED AS A PRETEXT FOR FRESH WAVES OF REPRESSION. END TEXT. VANCE

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